

Cornell Notes

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Main Ideas/Questions

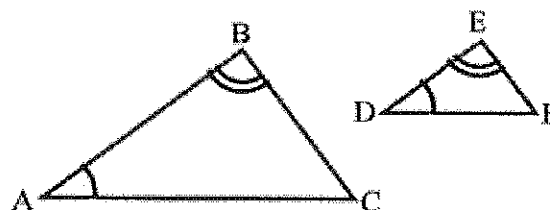
7.3

Title of Notes: **Proving Similar Triangles**

Two triangles are similar if and only if the corresponding sides are in proportion and the corresponding angles are congruent.

### **Three Postulates that Prove Triangles are Similar**

1. **AA (Angle Angle)** If two angles of one triangle are congruent to two angles of another triangle, the triangles are similar.



If:  $\angle A \cong \angle D$

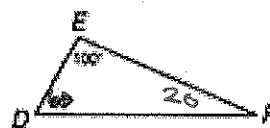
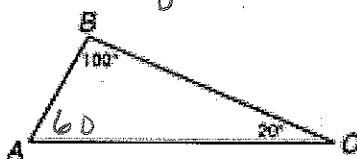
$\angle B \cong \angle E$

Then:  $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$

similarity statement

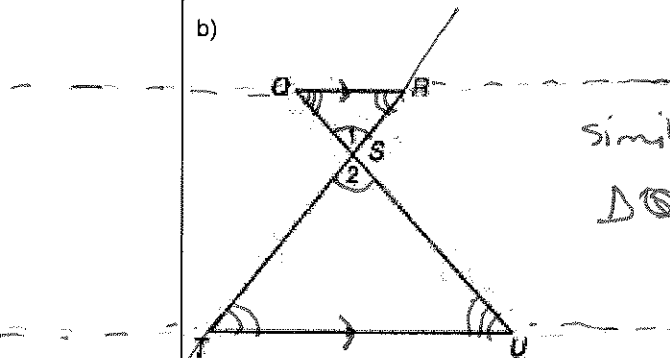
AA Practice: Give work that proves the triangles are similar by AA

- a) similar by AA  $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$



$$m\angle B = m\angle E$$

b)



similar by AA  
 $\triangle QSR \sim \triangle UST$

Cornell Notes

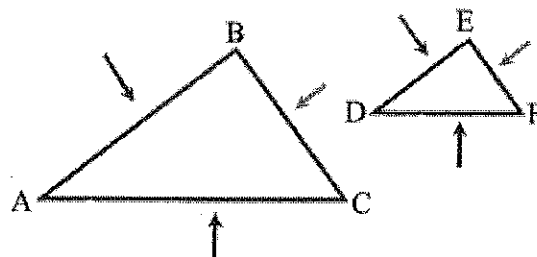
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Main Ideas/Questions

Title of Notes: **Cont'd**

**2. SSS (3 Sides are Similar)** If the three sets of corresponding sides of two triangles are in proportion, the triangles are similar.

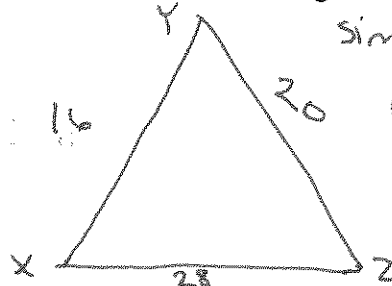
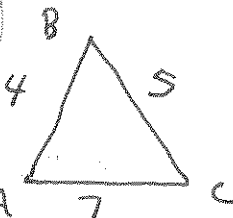


If:  $\frac{AB}{DE} = \frac{AC}{DF} = \frac{BC}{EF}$   
Then:  $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$

Ex.

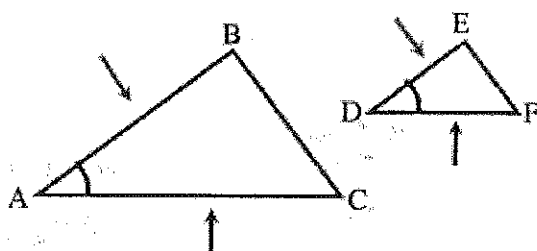
The measures of the sides of  $\triangle ABC$  are 4, 5 and 7, and the measures of the sides of  $\triangle XYZ$  are 16, 20, and 28. Are the two triangles similar?

$\frac{AB}{XY} = \frac{4}{16} = \frac{1}{4}$   
 $\frac{BC}{YZ} = \frac{5}{20} = \frac{1}{4}$   
 $\frac{AC}{XZ} = \frac{7}{28} = \frac{1}{4}$



Similar by SSS  
 $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle XYZ$

**3. SAS (Side Angle Side)** If an angle of one triangle is congruent to the corresponding angle of another triangle and the lengths of the sides including these angles are in proportion, the triangles are similar.



If:  $\angle A \cong \angle D$   
 $\frac{AB}{DE} = \frac{AC}{DF}$   
Then:  $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$