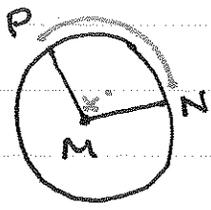
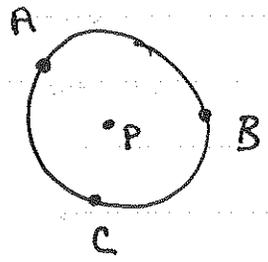


## 10.6 Circles and Arcs

Major arc: arc larger than semicircle;  $\widehat{CAB}$

Minor arc: arc smaller than a semicircle;  $\widehat{CB}$



Circle M: a circle is named by its center

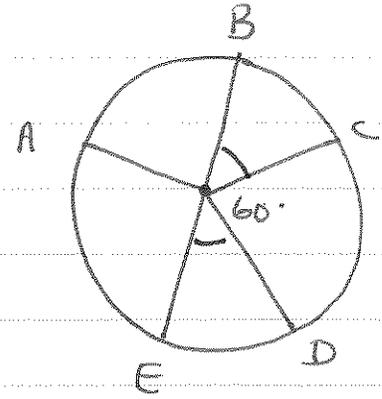
$$\widehat{PN} = m\angle PMN$$

The arc = the central angle

Arc length

$$\frac{x}{2\pi r} = \frac{\text{central angle}}{360^\circ}$$

Ex.  $\widehat{EAB} =$   
 $\widehat{ED} =$



Ex. Through how many degrees does a minute hand move in each time interval?

a. 10 minutes

b. 25 minutes

$$\frac{10}{60} = \frac{x}{360} \rightarrow x = 60^\circ$$

$$\frac{25}{60} = \frac{x}{360} \rightarrow x = 150^\circ$$

Ex. Through how many degrees does an hour hand move in each time interval?

a. 10 minutes

b. 25 minutes

$$\frac{1}{12} \times \frac{360}{60} = 30^\circ \text{ in an hour}$$

$$\frac{10}{60} = \frac{x}{30} \rightarrow x = 5^\circ$$

$$\frac{25}{60} = \frac{x}{30} \rightarrow x = 12.5^\circ$$