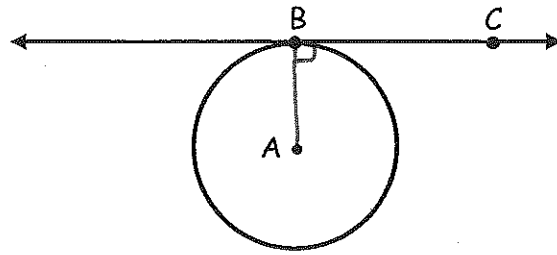


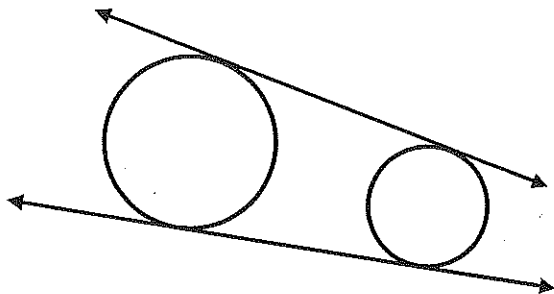
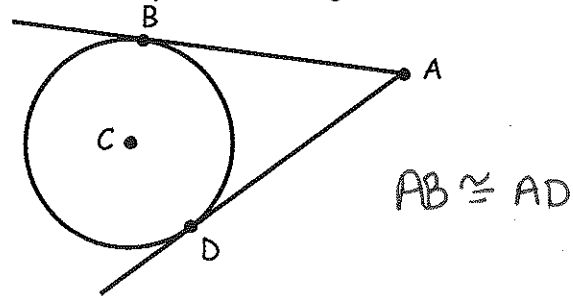
Name: KEY Date: _____ Period: _____

12.1 Notes-(Tangents)

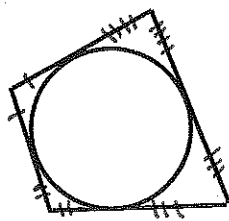
Theorem 1: Line tangent to a circle \leftrightarrow line \perp to radius at tangent point



Theorem 2: Tangent segments from same exterior point are congruent.



External Common Tangent



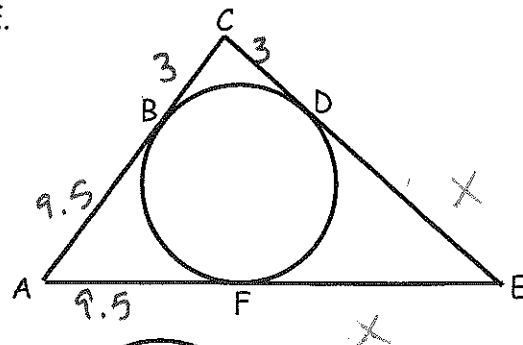
Polygon circumscribed about a circle

Name: _____ Date: _____ Period: _____

Ex. 1 $BC = 3$, $AF = 9.5$, perimeter of $\triangle ACE = 50$. Find DE .

$$3 + 3 + x + x + 9.5 + 9.5 = 50$$

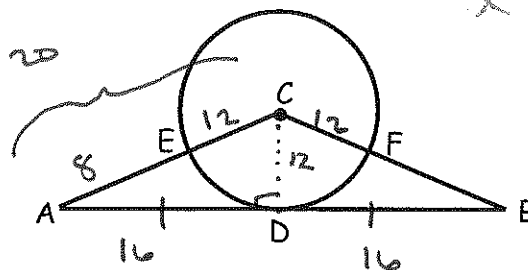
$$x = 12.5$$



Ex. 2 $AD = DB = 16$; $EC = 12$. Find AE .

$$12^2 + 16^2 = c^2$$

$$20 = c$$



Ex. 3 $m\angle EML = 66^\circ$; $MK = 15$; $KL = 36$

$$m\angle MKL = 90$$

$$m\angle ELM = 24$$

$$EL = 36$$

$$66 \cdot 2 = m\widehat{KPE} = 132$$

$$ML = 39$$

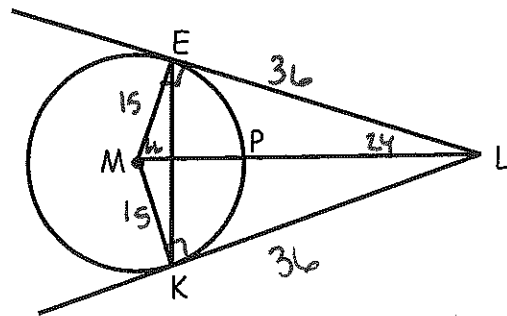
$$PL = 24$$

$$15^2 + 36^2 = ML^2$$

$$39 = ML$$

$$MP + PL = ML$$

$$15 + PL = 39 \rightarrow PL = 24$$



Ex. 4 Circles A, B, and C are tangent. $AB = 11$; $BC = 4$; $AC = 9$. Find the radius of each circle.

radius of circle A

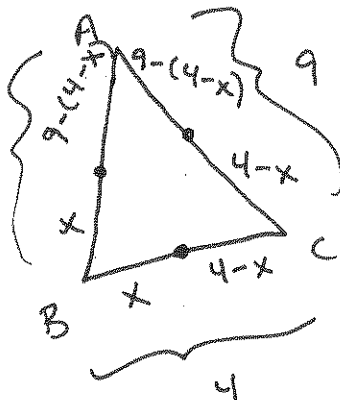
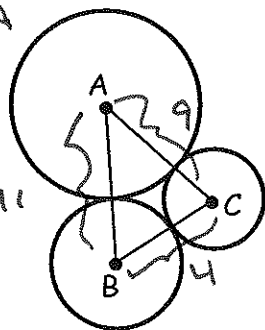
$$= 8$$

radius of circle B

$$= 3$$

Radius of circle C

$$= 1$$



$$24 = x + x + 4 - x + 4 - x + 9 - (4 - x) + 9 - (4 - x)$$

$$24 = 2x + 8 - 2x + 9 - 4 + x + 9 - 4 + x$$

$$24 = 13 + x + 5 + x$$

$$24 = 18 + 2x$$

$$6 = 2x$$

$$3 = x$$

Ex. 5 A belt fits tightly around two circular pulleys, as shown. Find the distance between the centers of the pulleys.

$$6^2 + 35^2 = c^2$$

$$1261 = c^2$$

$$35.5 = c$$

